

Dentons Flashpoint Daily Global Situation Report

November 12, 2020

Global Situation Update: November 12, 2020

KEY TAKEAWAYS

Moderna will review vaccine trial data within a week, and top doctors expect an efficacy rate similar to Pfizer's vaccine.

The UK warns China of sanctions over breach of Hong Kong treaty. OPEC deepened its forecast for the 2020 drop in global oil demand.



Global

Overnight, confirmed coronavirus cases grew to 52,518,390 in 216 countries and territories, with 1,290,986 deaths.

- New cases yesterday hit a **global record** of 670,920 confirmed infections and 12,363 deaths.
- Top US health advisor Dr. Fauci said that Moderna will review **vaccine trial** data within a week, and that he expects a similar efficacy rate to Pfizer's vaccine.
- A clinical evaluation by Public Health England and Oxford University found that rapid "*lateral flow tests*" are sensitive and accurate enough for use by the general public.
- Preliminary analysis by FAIR Health found that those with **developmental disorders** are nearly 3 times as likely to die from COVID-19.

- OPEC deepened its forecast for the 2020 drop in global oil demand.
- At a green finance summit in France, the world's public development banks pledged to align their strategy to the **Paris Climate Accords** but declined to make concrete commitments to phase out traditional energy.
- The Gates Foundation added another \$70 million of funding on Thursday to global efforts to develop and distribute vaccines and treatments against the COVID-19 pandemic.

Markets

Goldman Sachs predicted that COVID-19 vaccines would spark double-digit gains by stock indexes next year.

- Thursday, most Asian stocks slipped, with fears that an
 intensifying pandemic will curb the economic rebound.
- European shares retreated from eight-month highs on Thursday.
- Tech stocks led gains in US markets Wednesday, as the Nasdaq climbed 2 percent, reversing some of its earlier week losses.
- The **British pound** added to its losses against the dollar on Thursday after data highlighted how the UK economy has recovered less ground than peers such as the US and eurozone.

- ECB President Lagarde said financing costs would remain "*exceptionally favorable*" in a signal that bondbuying and cheap loans will continue; regulators and bank executives are worried that **bad loans** could overwhelm lenders when government aid packages end.
- **Rubber** has been one of the best-performing commodities in the world in recent months due to a rebound in China's auto production and global demand for medical gloves.
- As the Brexit deadline nears, underperformance by the UK's FTSE 100 stock index has reflected lack of investor appetite for the country's stocks.

Business

A group of 165 companies and industry bodies have called on EU antitrust enforcers to take a tougher line against Google, saying the U.S. tech giant unfairly favors its own services on its web searches.

- **ByteDance** requested a 30-day extension to complete the ordered sale of **TikTok**.
- A group of six asset managers have issued a joint demand that big public companies in France make 30 percent of executive management teams female by 2025.
- **Pfizer** sold \$5.6m worth of shares on the day of its positive vaccine efficacy news.
- Emirates Airline reported a first-half loss for the first time in more than 30 years, \$3.4 billion loss compared to a \$235 million profit in the same period last year.

- Chinese gaming and social media giant Tencent Holdings Ltd reported an 89 percent rise in quarterly profit.
- Private equity firm Carlyle Group Inc invested more than \$250 million in Pharmapacks, a U.S. ecommerce firm focused on health, personal care and beauty products.
- **BAE Systems** has won a £1.3bn contract to help build 38 Eurofighter Typhoon aircraft for the **German Air Force.**

Africa

- Fifty were killed in a militant attack in Mozambique.
- South Africa will lift restrictions on all international travel as active cases drop under 40,000, but deaths surpass 20,000.
- Angola banned protests and set up roadblocks ahead of antigovernment demonstrations.
- **Ivory Coast** President Ouattara met with opposition leaders who have disputed his election and vowed to set up an alternate government; both men called the meeting productive but inconclusive.
- Leaders of Tigray, the **Ethiopian** province currently in conflict with the central government, accused **Eritrea** of military involvement. Ethiopia's Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed claimed the military defeated local forces in the west of Tigray state, accusing his foes of atrocities.
- **Tanzanian** opposition leader Tundu Lissu, recently defeated in a contested election, left the country for Brussels citing multiple threats on his life.

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.



Asia

- Malaysia's transport ministry said that it could take three years for airlines in Malaysia to bounce back from the pandemic.
- **Mongolia's** health minister said the country recorded its first case of domestic transmission, after hundreds of imported cases.
- The Philippines surpassed 400,000 virus infections; Nepal topped 200,000.
- **Singapore's** Tourism Board is hoping to "*catch 'em all*" by teaming up with Pokémon GO to promote tourist sites in the city state.
- Vehicle sales rose 12.5 percent in China in October y/y. At a meeting of the Shanghai Cooperation
 Organization, Chinese President Xi warned Asian partners and Russia against interference by *"external forces*," a statement widely interpreted as referring to the US. Hong Kong's opposition staged a
 final show of defiance in the legislature on Thursday before resigning to protest against the dismissal of four of their
 colleagues. Britain on Thursday said China had broken its main bilateral treaty on Hong Kong by imposing new
 rules to disqualify elected legislators in the former British colony, cautioning that it would consider sanctions as part
 of its response.

Europe

- **Hungary's** PM Orban proposed changes to electoral law that could make it more difficult for opposition parties to gain ground in parliament, as well as constitutional changes narrowing the legal interpretation of gender.
- German economic advisors predicted that the Pfizer and BioNTech vaccine would boost Germany's economy. Turkish President Erdogan said he will focus on "earning trust and credibility" in economic policies after the lira's recent slide. The UK economy grew at its fastest pace on record in the Q3 but output remains below pre-pandemic levels. The UK government proposed new legislation to increase its power to block foreign takeovers.



The European Commission is seeking rules that would allow the **EU** to declare a health emergency. **Italy** become the tenth nation to surpass 1 million confirmed coronavirus cases. COVID-19 deaths in **England** have grown 33-fold in the last two months, rising at particularly rapid rates in the north. **Spain** surpassed 40,000 deaths. **Hungary** will become the first EU state to trial the **Russian** Sputnik V vaccine. Over 60 prominent **Swiss** economists have signed a letter urging the government to impose a lockdown as the country faces one of the world's highest rates of COVID-19. **Ukraine**, with over 500,000 confirmed infections, ordered people to stay at home, banned weekend dining out, and closed non-essential stores. With over 400,000 cases, **Turkey** banned smoking in public in an effort to stamp on a surge in coronavirus cases as doctors call for a nationwide lockdown to control an outbreak that is spinning "out of control."

Middle East

- An explosion at a cemetery in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia during an Armistice Day memorial hosted by the French embassy injured at least two; the attack has garnered international rebuke and Saudi officials have announced an investigation.
- The UN Atomic Agency reported that **Iran's** uranium stockpile now holds about 12 times the amount permitted under the JCPOA.
- The UN envoy reported that **Libyan** peace talks reached a "breakthrough" agreement for elections within the next 18 months.
- Bahrain named Crown Prince Salman al-Khalifa prime minister.
- **Pakistan** is considering closing schools for an early winter break to slow the spread of COVID-19 after a rise in test positivity rates; officials noted that daily cases in the country have almost tripled since mid-October.



Americas

- **Brazil's** health regulator approved the resumption of trials of **China's** Sinovac vaccine candidate; police are investigating the trial volunteer's death as suicide.
- **Belize** held elections Wednesday, as the ruling party sought a record fourth consecutive term.
- **Canadian** Prime Minister Trudeau said that **Britain** is struggling to conclude a trade deal with Canada before January 1.
- **Puerto Rico's** election commission said it had discovered over 100 briefcases of uncounted ballots a week after the territory's general election.
- Bolivia restored relations with Iran and Venezuela.





Americas: US

- Across the nation, 2115 COVID-19 deaths were reported, the highest since May 1.
- Arizona and California reported an increase in current hospitalizations as total US hospitalizations surged to a record 61,964, surpassing April levels. New York will restrict indoor gatherings to 10 people and introduce a curfew on bars and restaurants. Wisconsin and North Carolina surpassed 300,000 confirmed infections.
- Georgia's secretary of state ordered a hand recount of ballots, which is unlikely to reverse Biden's lead.
- Conservatives are increasingly switching from Twitter to apps like Parler to escape **misinformation** controls. Facebook will extend its ban on political ads for a month.
- The CDC updated its mask advisory to note that **mask usage** protects the wearer, updating previous advice that said wearing masks only protected close contacts.
- **Tropical Storm Eta** strengthened and is expected to hit Florida again, threatening central and western parts of the state with flooding and a storm surge.

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Science Under the Scope: The Impact of Pandemic Fatigue

Contributed by the Scowcroft Institute of International Affairs

The world has now been battling SARS-CoV-2 for almost a year. In the United States, COVID-19 cases have exceeded 10 million, with the country's 14-day average increasing by nearly 50%.(1) After months of social distancing, fear, anxiety, and death, countries across the globe are facing a new challenge: pandemic fatigue.

According to GAVI, pandemic fatigue is "feeling overwhelmed with still having to maintain a state of constant vigilance, in this case six months after the pandemic started and a weariness to abide by restrictions."(2) In essence, people are tired. They are tired of being concerned about catching the virus, they miss their friends and family, financial impacts are beginning to take a toll, and many people wonder how long they can keep doing this. The pandemic has caused real stress and damage beyond the illnesses and deaths. Globally, people have lost their income, businesses have closed, community services have been shut down, and there are a rising number of people showing signs of severe mental distress.(3) These factors compounded by the fact that COVID-19 still seems like an abstract concept to many people(4) means that everyone is becoming more complacent in following precautions.

Pandemic fatigue also takes the form of physical and mental symptom manifestation. People can feel helpless, sad, worried, or irritable.(5) Pandemic fatigue is disrupting people's sleeping habits, eating habits, and causing many to have trouble focusing.(6) Such outcomes make it that much more difficult to maintain the behavioral changes demanded by the pandemic.(7) The growing level of pandemic fatigue has led to concern among WHO and the EU. In October 2020, the organizations put out a joint statement that outlined four strategies for fighting pandemic fatigue. These included: 1) collecting and using evidence for tailored, and effective policies, targeted, interventions and communication; 2) engaging people as part of the solution; 3) helping people reduce risk while still allowing them to maintain parts of their lives that make them happy; and 4) acknowledging and addressing the hardships that people are experiencing.(8)

Science Under the Scope: The Impact of Pandemic Fatigue

These recommendations are aimed at countries as a way to help them mitigate pandemic fatigue and continue fighting the virus. In the United States, mental health professionals are also offering advice for combat pandemic fatigue. Some individuals to of these recommendations include taking care of yourself (eating well and exercising), limiting your news intake, lowering your stress, and connecting with others more often -- even if just in a virtual capacity.(9) Other experts have recommended focusing on behavior changes until they become second nature.(10) That way the behaviors feel less like an inconvenience and become something you have incorporated into your routine without even thinking.

Many businesses have also looked for ways to fight pandemic fatigue and maintain a connection with their customers. Some bars, including one of the oldest bars in New York City, hosted virtual happy hours as a way to keep patrons engaged with their favorite hang outs.(11) Stores also looked to increase their online presence as a way to stay connected to their customers during a time where people did not feel comfortable visiting physical locations. For example, a second hand clothing store for kids in Bryan, Texas created an entirely new platform for customers to shop online after the lockdown was implemented. The challenge of pandemic fatigue will likely continue to get worse as the pandemic continues into 2021. This challenge may even grow as people become increasingly disillusioned or begin to view themselves as less susceptible or view the pandemic as less severe.(12) This will make it all the more important for individuals to establish coping mechanisms(13) and for businesses to develop creative ways to connect with customers well into the new year.

1) Johns Hopkins University and Medicine. (2020). Coronavirus Resource Center. Retrieved from <u>https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html</u>

2) GAVI. (2020, September 23). 10 reasons why pandemic fatigue could threaten global health in 2021. Retrieved from <u>https://www.gavi.org/vaccineswork/10-reasons-why-pandemic-fatigue-could-threaten-global-health-2021</u>

3) GAVI. (2020, September 23). 10 reasons why pandemic fatigue could threaten global health in 2021. Retrieved from <u>https://www.gavi.org/vaccineswork/10-reasons-why-pandemic-fatigue-could-threaten-global-health-2021</u>

4) Maddock, J. (2020, October 23). Sick of COVID-19? Here's why you might have pandemic fatigue. The Conversation. Retrieved from <u>https://theconversation.com/sick-of-covid-19-heres-why-you-might-have-pandemic-fatigue-148294</u>

5) UCLA Health. (2020, July 7). 7 Steps to Reduce Pandemic Fatigue. Retrieved from https://connect.uclahealth.org/2020/07/07/7-steps-to-reduce-pandemic-fatigue/

Science Under the Scope: The Impact of Pandemic Fatigue

6) UCLA Health. (2020, July 7). 7 Steps to Reduce Pandemic Fatigue. Retrieved from https://connect.uclahealth.org/2020/07/07/7-steps-to-reduce-pandemic-fatigue/

7) Parrish, C. (no date). How to Deal with Coronavirus Burnout and Pandemic Fatigue. Johns Hopkins Medicine. Retrieved from

https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/health/conditions-and-diseases/coronavirus/how-to-dealwith-coronavirus-burnout-and-pandemic-fatigue

8) WHO. (2020, October 7). WHO/Europe discusses how to deal with pandemic fatigue. Retrieved from <u>https://www.who.int/news-room/feature-stories/detail/who-europe-discusses-</u>how-to-deal-with-pandemic-fatigue

9) UCLA Health. (2020, July 7). 7 Steps to Reduce Pandemic Fatigue. Retrieved from https://connect.uclahealth.org/2020/07/07/7-steps-to-reduce-pandemic-fatigue/

10) Parrish, C. (no date). How to Deal with Coronavirus Burnout and Pandemic Fatigue. Johns Hopkins Medicine. Retrieved from

https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/health/conditions-and-diseases/coronavirus/how-to-dealwith-coronavirus-burnout-and-pandemic-fatigue

11) Gonzalez, A. (2020, May 21). City's Oldest Bar Holds Virtual Happy Hour Amid Coronavirus. Spectrum News, NY 1. Retrieved from <u>https://www.ny1.com/nyc/all-boroughs/news/2020/05/21/city-s-oldest-bar-holds-virtual-happy-hour-amid-coronavirus-</u>

12) Maddock, J. (2020, October 23). Sick of COVID-19? Here's why you might have pandemic fatigue. The Conversation. Retrieved from <u>https://theconversation.com/sick-of-covid-19-heres-why-you-might-have-pandemic-fatigue-148294</u>

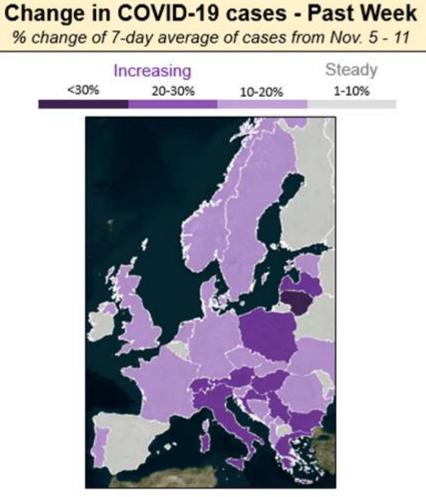
13) UC Davis Health. (2020, July 7). "COVID fatigue" is hitting hard. Fighting it is hard, too, says UC Davis Health psychologist. Retrieved from <u>https://health.ucdavis.edu/health-news/newsroom/covid-fatigue-is-hitting-hard-fighting-it-is-hard-too-says-uc-davis-health-psychologist/2020/07</u>



While many European countries are now into or past their second week of limited lockdown, the region continues to face surging infections. Cases in Italy have continued to accelerate, averaging 32,684 over the past week. Meanwhile the UK and France are seeing a spike in deaths; the UK recorded its highest daily death toll since May on Tuesday at 532.

France is facing a resurgence of nursing home deaths. Rising case rates have also prompted smaller countries to new action. This week, Hungary imposed a partial lockdown, with Prime Minister Orban later saying that experts warned of a "50-50 chance" that the healthcare system would collapse without action.

Switzerland, which has thus far resisted lockdown, has reached one of the highest per capita rates of COVID-19 in the world, with recent data showing 1,148 cases per 100,000 residents over the last two weeks. However, some countries are also showing signs of stabilizing: Germany's infection rate changed little this week compared to last week, and in the Netherlands and Belgium hospitalizations and new cases have been decreasing.



Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

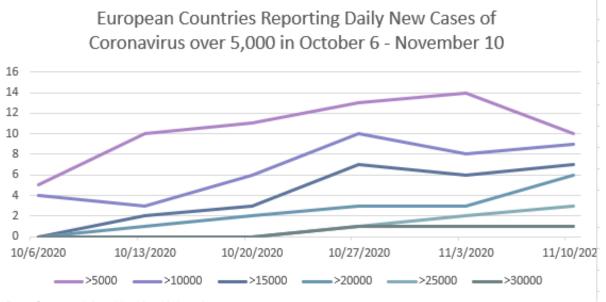
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|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Country | % Change in 7 day avg. Nov. 5- 11 | | | | | | |
| Lithuania | 35.98% | | | | | | |
| Poland | 28.97% | | | | | | |
| Austria | 27.43% | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 26.02% | | | | | | |
| Greece | 25.95% | | | | | | |
| Hungary | 25.94% | | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | 24.86% | | | | | | |
| Serbia | 24.04% | | | | | | |
| Latvia | 23.69% | | | | | | |
| Italy | 23.15% | | | | | | |
| Croatia | 22.34% | | | | | | |
| Monaco | 21.37% | | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 20.99% | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | 19.48% | | | | | | |
| Estonia | 18.50% | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 18.33% | | | | | | |
| Romania | 17.59% | | | | | | |
| Germany | 17.54% | | | | | | |
| Kosovo | 17.52% | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 17.50% | | | | | | |
| Sweden | 17.38% | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Country | % Change in 7 day avg. Nov. 5- 11 |
|--------------|--|
| France | 17.13% |
| Bosnia | 16.48% |
| San Marino | 16.47% |
| Montenegro | 16.14% |
| Slovakia | 15.67% |
| Norway | 14.84% |
| Luxembourg | 14.20% |
| Czechia | 13.69% |
| Albania | 13.57% |
| Denmark | 12.81% |
| UK | 12.54% |
| | |
| Ukraine | 12.30% |
| N. Macedonia | 9.72% |
| Spain | 9.40% |
| Andorra | 9.38% |
| Belgium | 9.15% |
| D | 7 700/ |

| Ukraine | 12.30% |
|--------------|--------|
| N. Macedonia | 9.72% |
| Spain | 9.40% |
| Andorra | 9.38% |
| Belgium | 9.15% |
| Russia | 7.78% |
| Finland | 7.71% |
| Moldova | 7.32% |
| Belarus | 6.44% |
| reland | 4.17% |

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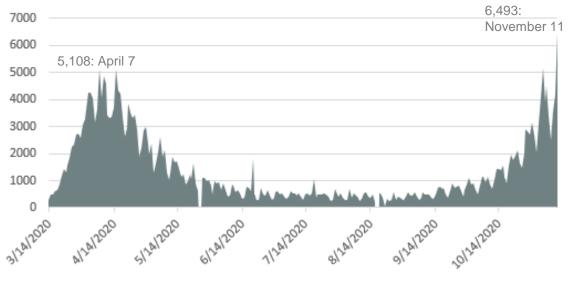
Over the past week, 11 countries have reported new coronavirus cases in excess of 10,000 at least once: Belgium, Czechia, France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK. In Belgium and Netherlands, the rate of new cases has eased.



Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

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The daily death toll in Europe has reached a grim record high.



Europe - Daily Coronavirus Deaths

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

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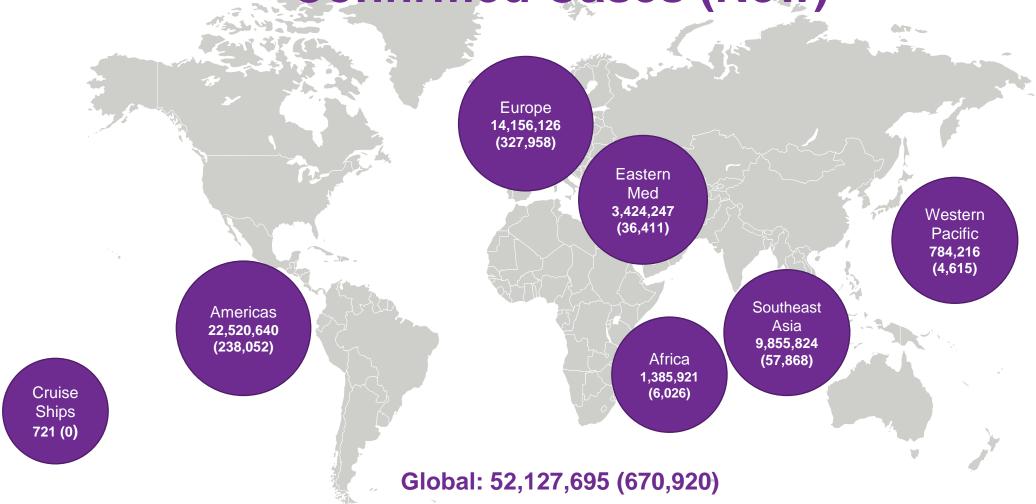


Coronavirus Condition Updates

As of 2100 hours US EDT on November 11



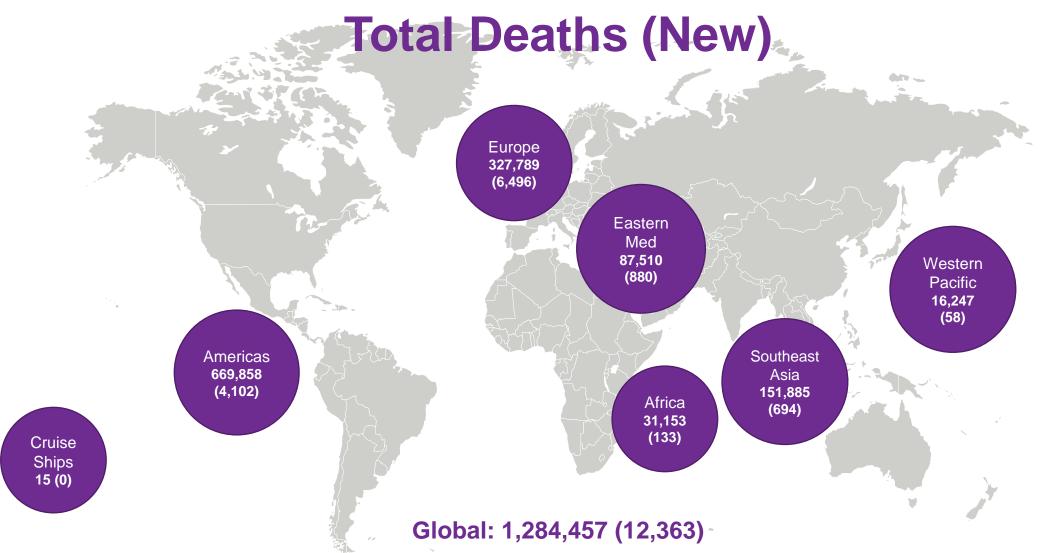
Confirmed Cases (New)



Reflects data as of 2100 hours the evening before the date of the situation report. Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

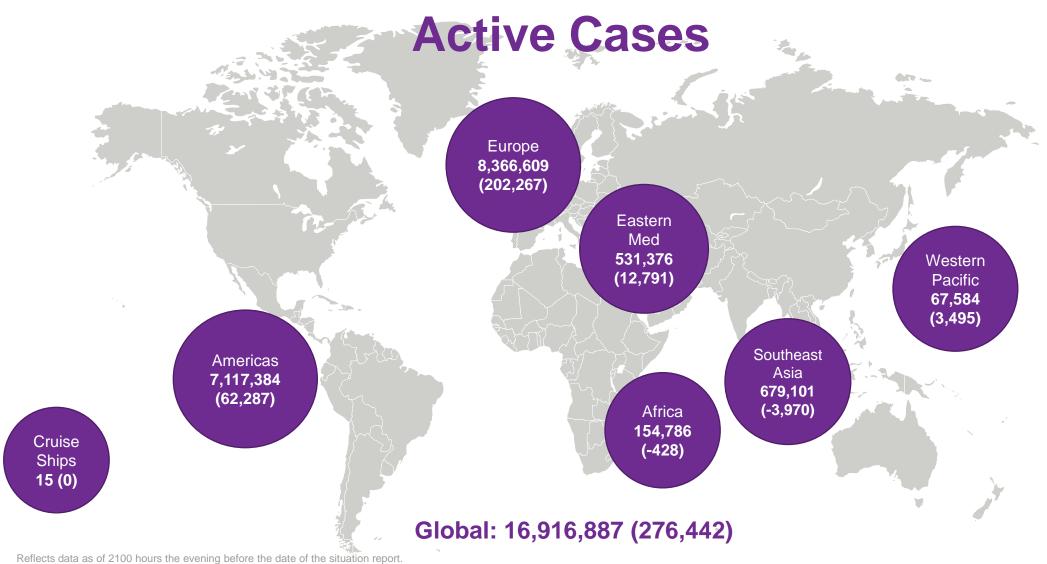
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VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

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| Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases / 1M Pop. | Deaths / 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av | Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop. | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| US | 6155069 | 10353940 (147834) | 240781 (2115) | 32283 | 746 | 9.12% | Argentina | 156928 | 1273356 (10880) | 34531 (348) | 28080 | 761 | 5.30% |
| France | 1712489 | 1867721 (57068) | 42215 (1537) | 28557 | 651 | 17.13% | Czechia | 147994 | 438805 (8925) | 5570 (247) | 40948 | 520 | 13.69% |
| Spain | 1227228 | 1417709 (36491) | 40105 (760) | 31288 | 858 | 9.40% | Iran | 139299 | 715068 (11780) | 39664 (462) | 8474 | 470 | 9.64% |
| UK | 1206668 | 1258914 (22994) | 50439 (596) | 18477 | 740 | 12.54% | Jordan | 115518 | 126401 (5419) | 1467 (81) | 12344 | 143 | 27.82% |
| Italy | 613358 | 1028424 (32961) | 42953 (623) | 17019 | 711 | 23.15% | Switzerland | 110359 | 243472 (8270) | 3113 (100) | 28057 | 359 | 20.99% |
| India | 489294 | 8683916 (47905) | 128121 (550) | 6270 | 93 | 3.68% | Romania | 97619 | 324094 (9799) | 8389 (203) | 16889 | 437 | 17.59% |
| Belgium | 470503 | 515391 (7916) | 13758 (197) | 43717 | 1168 | 9.15% | Hungary | 91358 | 122863 (3945) | 2697 (101) | 12730 | 279 | 25.94% |
| Russia | 430970 | 1822345 (19583) | 31326 (427) | 12586 | 216 | 7.78% | Portugal | 78716 | 192172 (4935) | 3103 (82) | 18867 | 305 | 18.33% |
| Netherlands | 416604 | 424819 (5407) | 8215 (74) | 24773 | 479 | 9.72% | Bangladesh | 76095 | 425353 (1733) | 6127 (19) | 2573 | 37 | 2.63% |
| Poland | 367133 | 618813 (25221) | 8805 (430) | 16357 | 233 | 28.97% | Serbia | 69488 | 70424 (3536) | 936 (21) | 8072 | 107 | 24.04% |
| Brazil | 361355 | 5747660 (48655) | 163368 (566) | 26977 | 767 | 2.74% | Austria | 67057 | 172380 (7514) | 1564 (65) | 19100 | 173 | 27.43% |
| Germany | 265596 | 738094 (22401) | 11994 (213) | 8657 | 144 | 17.54% | Mexico | 65392 | 986177 (7646) | 96430 (588) | 7561 | 741 | 4.31% |
| Ukraine | 264442 | 504423 (10879) | 9214 (196) | 11225 | 205 | 14.06% | Colombia | 61591 | 1165326 (9970) | 33312 (184) | 22814 | 652 | 4.91% |
| Sweden | 160625 | 166707 (4467) | 6082 (25) | 16469 | 601 | 17.38% | Iraq | 60369 | 508508 (3198) | 11482 (50) | 12542 | 283 | 4.45% |

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|------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bulgaria | 58699 | 87311 (3945) | 1898 (47) | 12601 | 274 | 26.02% | Ethiopia | 36685 | 100727 (400) | 1545 (8) | 868 | 13 | 2.83% |
| Slovakia | 55520 | 79181 (2058) | 414 (24) | 14500 | 76 | 15.67% | South Africa | 35925 | 742394 (2140) | 20011 (60) | 12461 | 336 | 1.60% |
| Honduras | 54515 | 101169 (365) | 2797 (17) | 10119 | 279 | 2.02% | Bosnia | 32095 | 66565 (1541) | 1701 (72) | 20336 | 520 | 16.48% |
| Indonesia | 54300 | 448118 (3770) | 14836 (75) | 1632 | 54 | 5.89% | Philippines | 31489 | 401416 (1667) | 7710 (49) | 3646 | 70 | 3.31% |
| Turkey | 46295 | 402053 (2693) | 11145 (86) | 4749 | 132 | 4.36% | Libya | 27817 | 70885 (875) | 970 (13) | 10266 | 140 | 8.88% |
| Costa Rica | 44746 | 119768 (1202) | 1513 (11) | 23433 | 296 | 5.43% | Pakistan | 22088 | 349992 (1808) | 7055 (34) | 1565 | 32 | 3.18% |
| Morocco | 44377 | 270626 (5461) | 4506 (81) | 7301 | 122 | 13.05% | Lithuania | 21419 | 28262 (1421) | 235 (14) | 10435 | 87 | 35.98% |
| Lebanon | 43197 | 98829 (1922) | 763 (14) | 14503 | 112 | 11.87% | Kenya | 20998 | 65804 (1216) | 1180 (26) | 1214 | 22 | 10.97% |
| Canada | 42888 | 280462 (3983) | 10748 (55) | 7318 | 282 | 10.61% | Slovenia | 20717 | 48939 (2222) | 645 (40) | 23539 | 310 | 19.48% |
| Ireland | 40918 | 66247 (358) | 1965 (2) | 13362 | 396 | 4.17% | Tunisia | 20672 | 74522 (1529) | 2100 (94) | 6282 | 177 | 13.63% |
| Armenia | 40576 | 110548 (1861) | 1636 (27) | 37281 | 552 | 12.12% | Dominican Republic | 19936 | 131265 (134) | 2272 (3) | 12057 | 209 | 2.28% |
| Peru | 39769 | 925431 (1904) | 34992 (49) | 28004 | 1057 | 1.47% | Algeria | 19184 | 64257 (811) | 2093 (16) | 1456 | 47 | 7.36% |
| Greece | 39338 | 63321 (2751) | 909 (43) | 6086 | 87 | 25.95% | Panama | 18819 | 142465 (1163) | 2823 (6) | 32831 | 651 | 4.52% |
| Nepal | 38912 | 202329 (2569) | 1174 (26) | 6899 | 40 | 9.59% | Bolivia | 18240 | 142776 (112) | 8818 (10) | 12162 | 751 | 0.50% |

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|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Paraguay | 18029 | 69106 (609) | 1532 (16) | 9646 | 214 | 5.57% | Kosovo | 8845 | 26121 (733) | 777 (4) | | | 17.52% |
| Azerbaijan | 16702 | 68594 (1202) | 885 (18) | 6743 | 87 | 13.24% | Ecuador | 8754 | 176630 (919) | 12920 (71) | 9957 | 728 | 2.94% |
| Moldova | 16642 | 84707 (1115) | 1950 (20) | 21016 | 484 | 7.32% | Chile | 8745 | 524804 (897) | 14633 (22) | 27368 | 763 | 1.86% |
| Georgia | 16184 | 66561 (2911) | 566 (45) | 16697 | 142 | 29.66% | Kuwait | 8428 | 134159 (778) | 826 (5) | 31248 | 192 | 3.96% |
| Belarus | 16069 | 109357 (1057) | 1022 (6) | 11574 | 108 | 6.44% | Oman | 8232 | 119186 (302) | 1321 (5) | 23130 | 256 | 1.96% |
| N Macedonia | 15975 | 42540 (1318) | 1212 (26) | 20419 | 582 | 17.50% | Israel | 8021 | 321326 (665) | 2700 (16) | 34936 | 294 | 1.24% |
| Croatia | 15513 | 72840 (2597) | 893 (28) | 17784 | 218 | 22.34% | Montenegro | 7967 | 24865 (711) | 356 (7) | 39588 | 567 | 16.14% |
| Myanmar | 14441 | 64453 (1212) | 1480 (19) | 1182 | 27 | 11.66% | Kazakhstan | 7960 | 118491 (587) | 1899 (42) | 6252 | 101 | 3.59% |
| Norway | 14363 | 26511 (624) | 285 (0) | 4876 | 52 | 14.84% | Kyrgyzstan | 7866 | 64360 (0) | 1188 (0) | 9806 | 181 | 4.74% |
| Denmark | 13716 | 57952 (994) | 753 (3) | 9992 | 130 | 12.81% | Saudi Arabia | 7557 | 351849 (394) | 5590 (14) | 10050 | 160 | 0.83% |
| Albania | 12718 | 25801 (507) | 590 (11) | 8969 | 205 | 13.57% | West Bank & Gaza | 7301 | 60065 (643) | 538 (5) | 11677 | 105 | 6.62% |
| Japan | 11859 | 112011 (1524) | 1847 (7) | 872 | 15 | 7.22% | Latvia | 7272 | 8848 (453) | 105 (2) | 4710 | 56 | 23.69% |
| Malaysia | 11497 | 42872 (822) | 302 (2) | 1318 | 9 | 17.37% | Uganda | 6915 | 14993 (289) | 139 (6) | 324 | 3 | 10.95% |
| Luxembourg | 9418 | 23710 (0) | 198 (0) | 38918 | 327 | 14.20% | Angola | 6516 | 12953 (137) | 312 (4) | 390 | 9 | 8.80% |

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.

VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

HIGH RISK 1,000-5,000 cases)

| Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases /1M Pop. | Deaths / 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av | Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7 -Day Av |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| French Polynesia | 6422 | 11316 (345) | 52 (0) | 40199 | 185 | 17.93% | UAE | 4637 | 145599 (1214) | 520 (2) | 14657 | 52 | 5.69% |
| Guatemala | 6323 | 112811 (682) | 3845 (13) | 6255 | 213 | 3.25% | Martinique | 4597 | 4732 (0) | 37 (0) | 12613 | 99 | 10.93% |
| Afghanistan | 6061 | 42609 (146) | 1581 (4) | 1086 | 40 | 1.87% | Cyprus | 4546 | 6461 (165) | 33 (4) | 5337 | 27 | 21.06% |
| Guadeloupe | 5717 | 8098 (0) | 139 (0) | 20237 | 347 | 2.41% | Jamaica | 4361 | 9581 (8) | 225 (1) | 3230 | 76 | 2.66% |
| Sri Lanka | 5121 | 15350 (635) | 46 (5) | 716 | 2 | 20.61% | Puerto Rico | 4187 | 39120 (264) | 901 (12) | 21714 | 266 | -76.43% |
| Data Source: Joh | ns Hopkin | | | | | | Venezuela | 4169 | 95750 (305) | 838 (4) | 3371 | 30 | 2.37% |
| | | | | | | | Finland* | 3980 | 18345 (238) | 365 (2) | 3309 | 66 | 7.71% |
| | | | | | | | Sudan | 3705 | 14346 (191) | 1116 (0) | 324 | 25 | 2.81% |
| | | | | | | | Syria | 3588 | 6421 (69) | 329 (4) | 364 | 19 | 7.12% |
| | | | | | | | El Salvador | 2949 | 35145 (0) | 1024 (4) | 5519 | 158 | 3.22% |
| | | | | | | | CAR | 2898 | 4884 (0) | 62 (0) | 1005 | 13 | 0.37% |
| | | | | | | | Egypt | 2814 | 109881 (227) | 6405 (11) | 1067 | 62 | 1.41% |
| | | | | | | | Qatar | 2728 | 134887 (224) | 233 (0) | 48040 | 83 | 1.12% |
| | | | | | | | Nigeria | 2617 | 64516 (180) | 1162 (2) | 310 | 6 | 1.84% |

* Indicates moved down risk category

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.

HIGH RISK (1,000-5,000 cases)

HIGH RISK (1,000-5,000 cases)

| Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases /1M Pop. | Deaths / 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av | Country |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Botswana | 2274 | 7835 (0) | 27 (0) | 3308 | 11 | 15.23% | Namibia** |
| Uzbekistan | 2134 | 69397 (370) | 591 (3) | 2061 | 18 | 2.33% | Congo (Prozzovillo) |
| Malta | 2078 | 7537 (141) | 88 (7) | 17053 | 199 | 12.56% | (Brazzaville) Reunion |
| Estonia | 2054 | 6508 (132) | 76 (0) | 4904 | 57 | 18.05% | Australia |
| Bahrain | 2052 | 84042 (231) | 332 (1) | 48793 | 193 | 1.69% | |
| South Korea | 2051 | 27942 (143) | 487 (0) | 542 | 9 | 3.19% | Nicaragua |
| Belize | 1960 | 4520 (106) | 75 (2) | 11029 | 182 | 13.61% | Haiti |
| Mozambique | 1928 | 13991 (99) | 104 (5) | 443 | 3 | 5.06% | Ghana |
| Guam | 1896 | 5654 (0) | 91 (0) | | | 13.28% | Andorra** |
| Bahamas | 1807 | 7060 (48) | 154 (0) | 17891 | 390 | 3.07% | ** Indicates mov |
| Mayotte | 1805 | 4815 (0) | 46 (0) | 17498 | 167 | 5.50% | |
| South Sudan | 1611 | 2960 (0) | 59 (0) | 263 | 5 | 0.57% | |
| Guinea | 1563 | 12516 (32) | 74 (0) | 944 | 6 | 1.48% | |

| Country | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop. | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Namibia** | 1419 | 13292 (39) | 134 (0) | 5197 | 52 | 1.85% |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 1400 | 5379 (0) | 92 (0) | 966 | 17 | 0.58% |
| Reunion | 1327 | 6735 (163) | 28 (0) | 7503 | 31 | 10.36% |
| Australia | 1313 | 27675 (4) | 907 (0) | 1081 | 35 | 0.16% |
| Nicaragua | 1278 | 5661 (0) | 158 (0) | 851 | 24 | 2.60% |
| Haiti | 1237 | 9152 (15) | 232 (0) | 799 | 20 | 0.57% |
| Ghana | 1139 | 49302 (0) | 320 (0) | 1575 | 10 | 1.34% |
| Andorra** | 1004 | 5567 (90) | 75 (0) | 72009 | 970 | 9.38% |

Indicates moved up a risk category

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.

US Risk Assessment

VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

| State | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases / 1M Pop. | Deaths / 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av | State | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop. | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| California | 977467 | 995575 (6143) | 18108 (42) | 25209 | 458 | 4.49% | Michigan | 114755 | 251872 (6620) | 8136 (42) | 25220 | 815 | 15.77% |
| Florida | 840712 | 858012 (5838) | 17300 (52) | 39949 | 806 | 4.30% | Nevada | 108974 | 113411 (1107) | 1877 (18) | 36820 | 609 | 8.22% |
| Illinois | 513042 | 523840 (12657) | 10798 (153) | 41339 | 852 | 15.28% | Kansas | 106857 | 110918 (5314) | 1148 (9) | 37937 | 417 | 20.33% |
| New York | 426097 | 540965 (68) | 33848 (143) | 29704 | 1743 | 4.65% | Kentucky | 102575 | 127344 (2698) | 1604 (14) | 28503 | 359 | 11.26% |
| Georgia | 405088 | 413894 (2242) | 8806 (349) | 38983 | 829 | 11.46% | South Carolina | 86298 | 188995 (1257) | 4076 (14) | 36707 | 792 | 4.30% |
| Missouri | 221335 | 224664 (3944) | 3329 (22) | 37744 | 567 | 12.65% | Indiana | 80168 | 224374 (5036) | 4762 (31) | 33328 | 707 | 14.53% |
| Arizona | 214945 | 265163 (2030) | 6228 (36) | 36430 | 856 | 5.48% | Wisconsin | 79491 | 301349 (7537) | 2554 (159) | 49102 | 422 | 19.03% |
| New Jersey | 208433 | 263495 (3065) | 16476 (15) | 30327 | 1870 | 6.92% | Connecticut | 70225 | 84741 (1788) | 4716 (9) | 23768 | 1323 | 11.05% |
| Texas | 171067 | 1022336 (11972) | 19469 (132) | 36391 | 675 | 6.12% | Ohio | 69783 | 267356 (5874) | 5623 (76) | 22872 | 484 | 13.89% |
| Virginia | 170902 | 196506 (1594) | 3741 (15) | 23022 | 438 | 5.43% | Pennsylvania | 66088 | 248015 (3969) | 9136 (57) | 19383 | 721 | 10.13% |
| Maryland | 145861 | 158423 (1714) | 4249 (16) | 26204 | 703 | 6.10% | lowa | 62300 | 168453 (4626) | 1927 (29) | 52881 | 602 | 18.54% |
| Colorado | 131113 | 142402 (3975) | 2443 (16) | 24728 | 424 | 17.39% | Oregon | 46158 | 52770 (861) | 742 (5) | 12511 | 176 | 10.84% |
| Washington | 124291 | 126886 (6875) | 2595 (113) | 16489 | 327 | 12.14% | Idaho | 43058 | 77121 (1693) | 733 (19) | 43155 | 410 | 11.42% |
| Alabama | 120965 | 208637 (2070) | 3201 (81) | 42551 | 653 | 5.21% | Utah | 41773 | 139720 (2335) | 678 (6) | 43581 | 211 | 13.05% |

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.

US Risk Assessment

VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

VERY HIGH RISK (>5,000 cases)

| State | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases /1M Pop. | Deaths / 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Nebraska | 39450 | 89942 (2209) | 731 (1) | 45354 | 377 | 15.63% |
| Massachusetts | 35673 | 177541 (2660) | 10222 (38) | 25759 | 1483 | 8.02% |
| Rhode Island | 35513 | 39776 (978) | 1243 (6) | 37547 | 1173 | 11.70% |
| Minnesota | 34596 | 194570 (4889) | 2810 (58) | 34500 | 498 | 17.29% |
| North Carolina | 34144 | 300561 (3119) | 4698 (38) | 28657 | 448 | 5.91% |
| New Mexico | 34140 | 59034 (1487) | 1158 (14) | 28154 | 552 | 14.88% |
| Tennessee | 30182 | 293381 (3632) | 3761 (89) | 42960 | 551 | 8.04% |
| Oklahoma | 21720 | 142334 (2177) | 1470 (19) | 35970 | 371 | 10.23% |
| South Dakota | 17461 | 58696 (1362) | 567 (27) | 66349 | 641 | 15.17% |
| Montana | 17004 | 42070 (919) | 472 (10) | 39363 | 442 | 14.54% |
| Louisiana | 16434 | 194702 (0) | 6058 (0) | 40802 | 1303 | 4.91% |
| Mississippi | 14467 | 129394 (1256) | 3497 (17) | 43477 | 1175 | 5.50% |
| Alaska | 14075 | 21331 (499) | 96 (4) | 27622 | 131 | 16.27% |
| Arkansas | 13706 | 126197 (1962) | 2126 (14) | 41817 | 704 | 8.23% |

| State | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop. | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Delaware | 12238 | 27342 (230) | 724 (2) | 28079 | 744 | 6.61% |
| North Dakota | 11656 | 57373 (1021) | 686 (12) | 75287 | 900 | 15.81% |
| Wyoming | 8013 | 19374 (132) | 127 (0) | 33475 | 219 | 22.35% |
| West Virginia | 7771 | 30201 (885) | 553 (7) | 16852 | 309 | 13.95% |

HIGH RISK (1,000-5,000 cases)

| State | Active Cases | Confirmed (New) | Deaths (New) | Cases/ 1M Pop. | Deaths/ 1M Pop | % Daily Change7- Day Av |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| awaii | 4257 | 16437 (117) | 222 (0) | 11445 | 157 | 5.86% |
| istrict of olumbia | 3686 | 18379 (206) | 657 (0) | 26042 | 931 | 4.23% |
| laine | 2719 | 9104 (1044) | 159 (3) | 6102 | 118 | 22.33% |
| ew ampshire | 2427 | 13152 (233) | 492 (3) | 9670 | 362 | 12.08% |

Data Source: Johns Hopkins University

Note: This report is based on sources and information deemed to be true and reliable, but Dentons makes no representations to same.

Contacts

This summary is based on reports sourced from among the 75 countries in which Dentons currently serves clients as well as from firms in other locations, some of which will formally join Dentons later in 2020. We are pleased to share this complimentary summary and contemporaneous assessment, with the caveat that developments are changing rapidly. This is not legal advice, and you should not act or refrain from acting based solely on its contents. We urge you to consult with counsel regarding your particular circumstances.

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Karl Hopkins

Partner and Global Chief Security Officer Dentons Washington, DC

D +1 202 408 9225 karl.hopkins@dentons.com

Melissa Mahle

Senior Analyst Dentons Washington, DC

D +1 202 408 6383 melissa.mahle@dentons.com

